



CanSat Project Presentation - sCANSATi team



Our school and our team











Giulio Corradini

Software, radio communication

Francesco Mecatti

Software, radio communication

Giulio Gabbi

Bacteriological analysis

Andrea Bendin

Structural and electrical design

Marco Biolchini

Parachute design, assembler

Overview of Missions





Advanced environmental analysis





19 of the 30 most polluted cities in Europe are Italian

(IS Global Ranking)

Particulate matter is the **6th mortality factor**in the world

(IHME)

Munich

Particulate matter is included in the carcinogenic substances of Group 1

(WHO)

Budapest

Naples

Living in the **Po Valley**, one of the most polluted areas of Europe, analysing air is an important task, considering the impactful consequences of climate change in our times.

Advanced environmental analysis







Bacteriological analysis







Scientific studies have highlighted the dispersion of bacteria and viruses into the atmosphere and their transmission over long distances due to aerosol particles which are carried by the wind and in turn, spread bacteria.



This decision was further discussed and eventually put into action as a result of the Covid-19 pandemic.

Bacteriological analysis





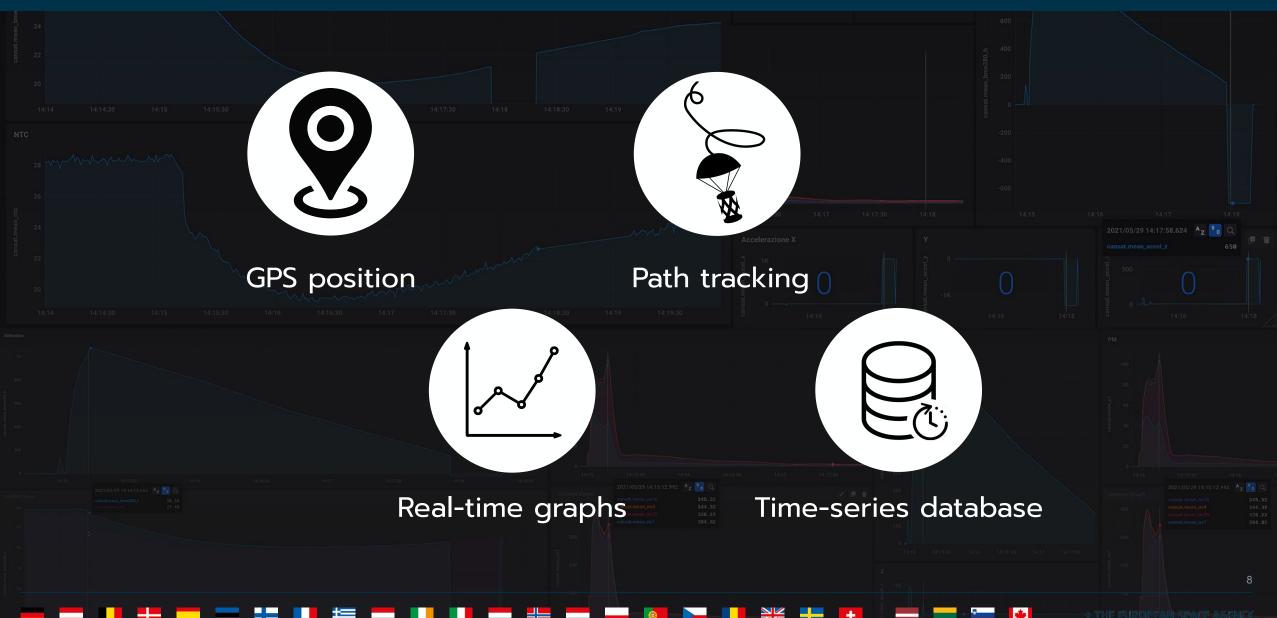
- Launch: the sterile non-woven gauze is inserted into the capsule
- **Immersion**: the gauze is soaked in 10 mL of deionized water in which it will release the collected bacteria
- **Petrifilm**: after 2 minutes 6 mL are aspirated with a sterile syringe, and then deposited on the culture medium of the Petrifilm



Advanced telemetry







Advanced telemetry





LOCALIZATION AND PATH TRACKING

GY-801

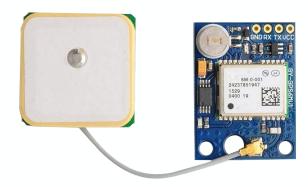


Gyroscope

Accelerometer

Compass

UBLOX NEO 6M



GPS



Advanced telemetry





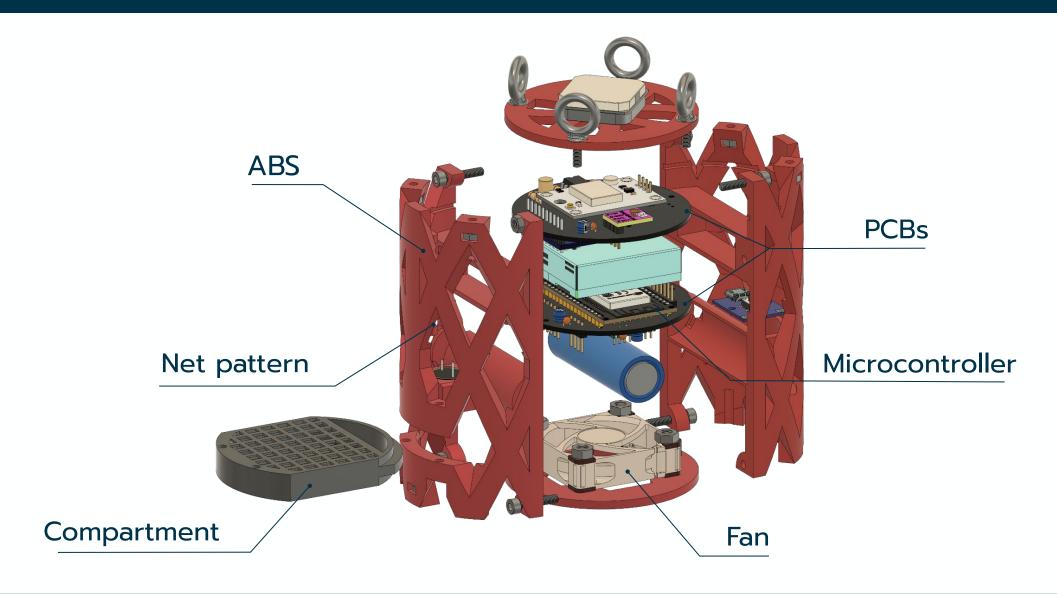
REAL-TIME GRAPHS



Chronograf dashboard

Structural design



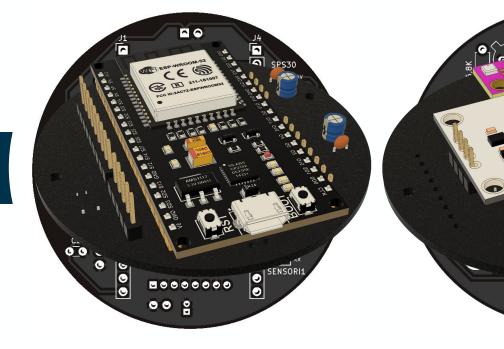


Electronic design



3D Top view

Main Board



Sensor Board

Software stack



Code Main program **Peripherals** Custom Official interfacing libs libs Kernel **FreeRTOS ESP-IDF Driver** HAL Hardware ESP32

CanSat onboard firmware

built on top of both vendor and custom libraries, with focus on fault tolerance by design



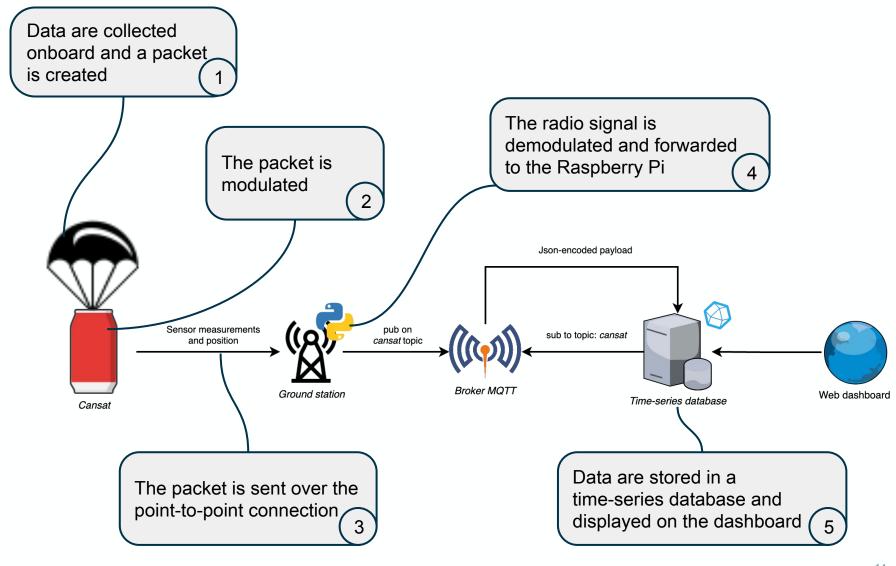


Communication system



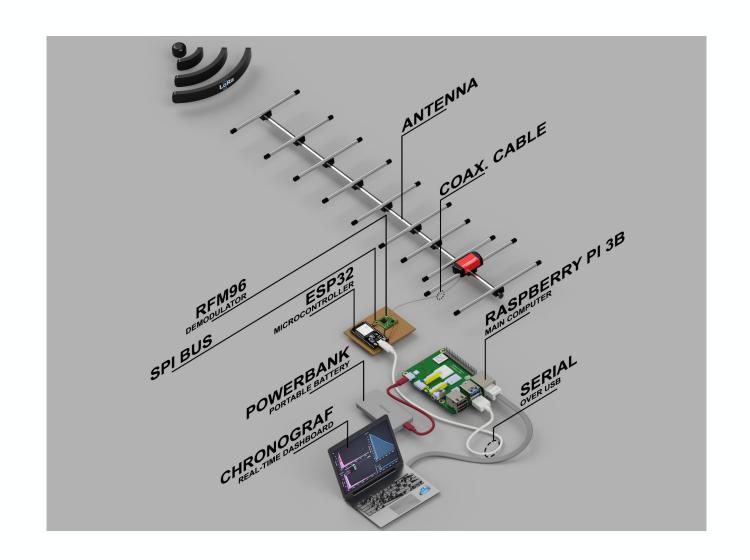


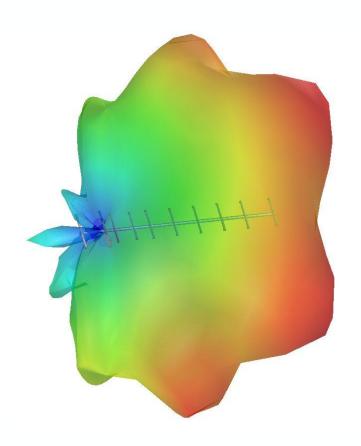
- Long Range
- Low Power
- High sensitivity
- Spread spectrum modulation
- Noise resistance



Ground station

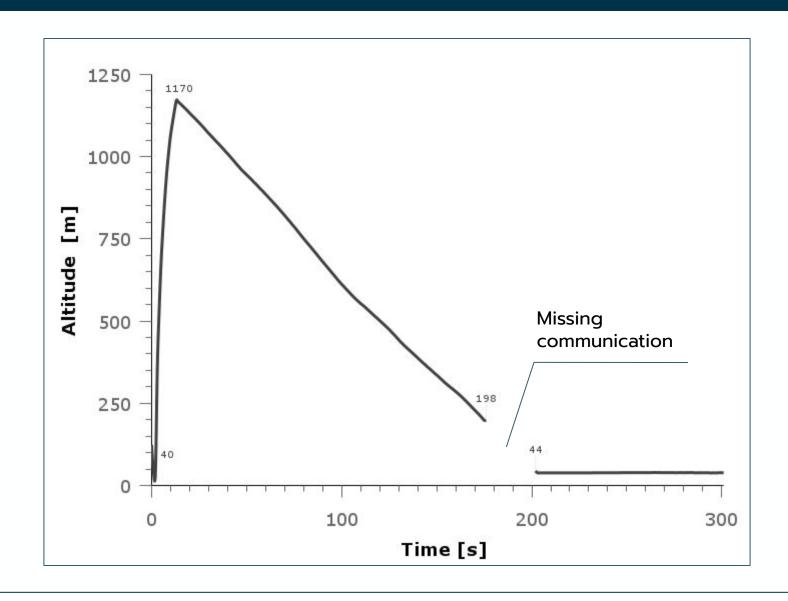




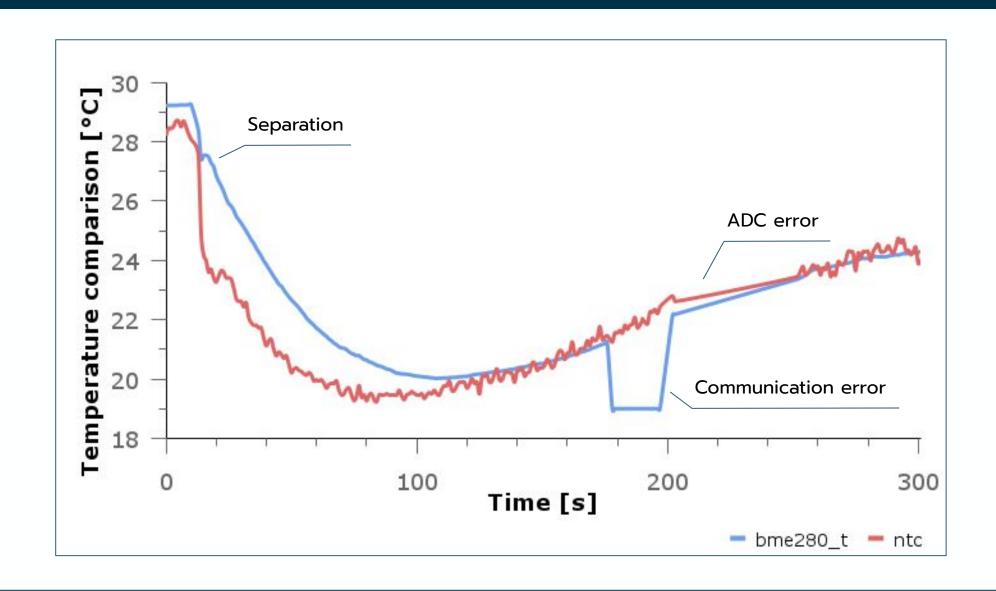


3D simulation of the antenna radiation pattern

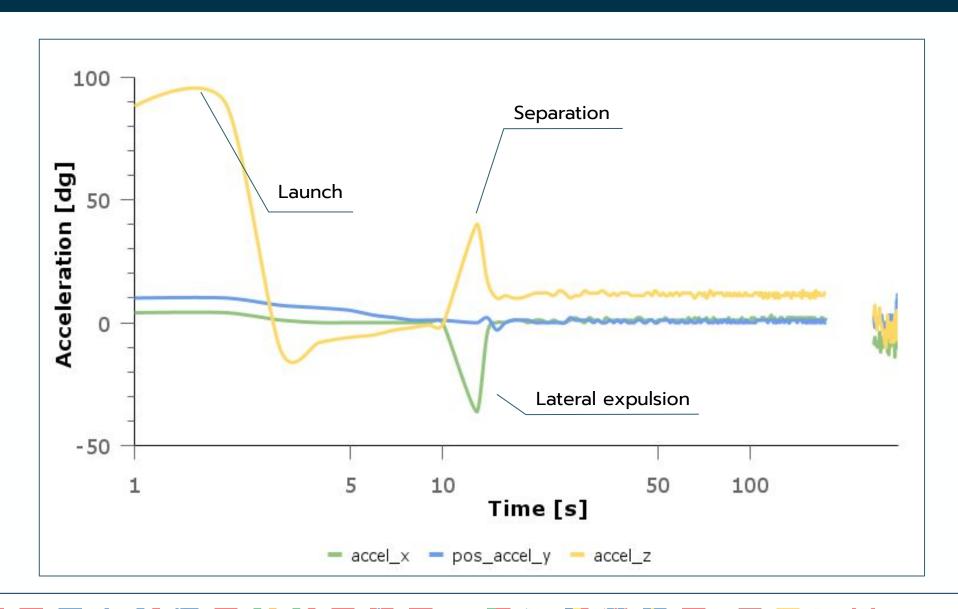




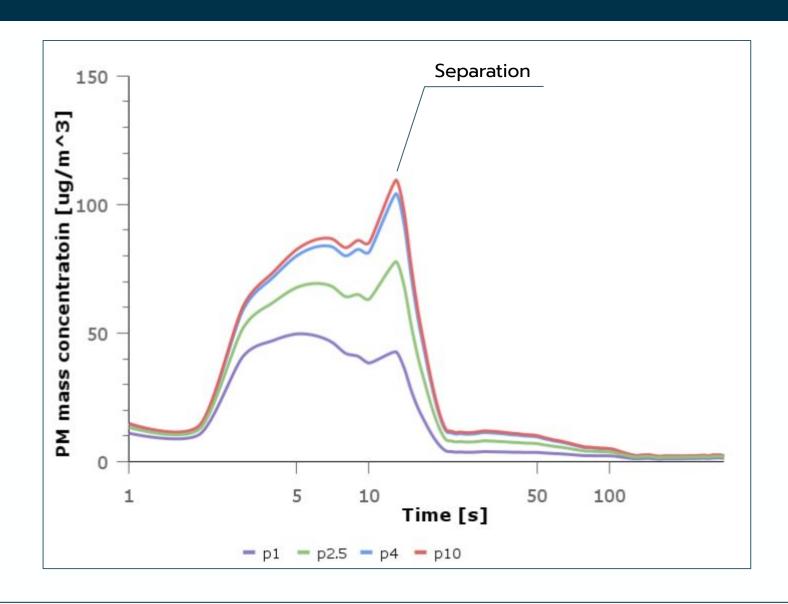




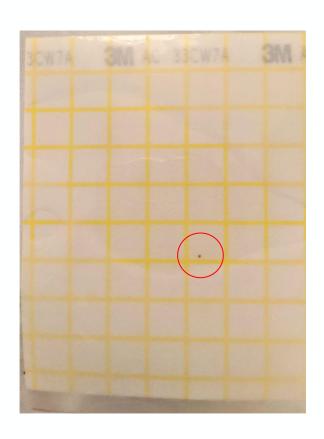












The morning following the launch it was possible to notice the formation of a **bacterial colony** (1 red dot).

The result is acceptable: the flight time (3 min) is quite short, as is the presence of bacteria in the air.

Requirements



| Characteristics | Figure (units) |
|--|-----------------|
| Height of the CanSat | 115 mm |
| Mass of the CanSat | 300.3 g |
| Diameter of the CanSat | 65 mm |
| Additional length of external elements (along axial dimension) | 70 mm |
| Flight time scheduled | 158 - 182 s |
| Calculated descent rate | 5.48 - 6.32 m/s |
| Radio frequency communication | 433 MHz |
| Power consumption | 0.9214 W (max) |
| Can cost | € 281.17 |
| Total cost | € 467.27 |



Effective dimensions of the CanSat

Outreach



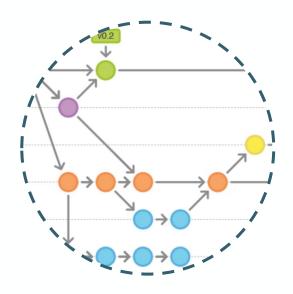


→ THE EUROPEAN SPACE AGENCY

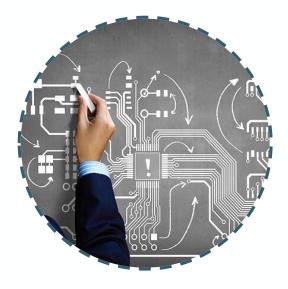
Conclusion



Gained skills and learned lessons



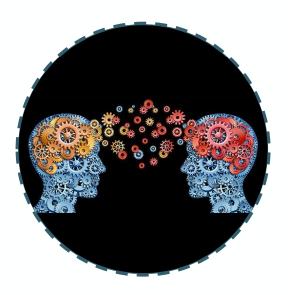
Code versioning and fault tolerant software



Reliable electronics and radio designs



Teamwork with clear division of roles



Ideas sharing and effective communication



Thank you for your attention!